#### What do we need to lead?

ACP – We are all Leaders



Facilitator:

**Dr Sonya Wallbank** 

Chief People Officer – Sirona

Programme Director – Kings Fund







#### What do I need to lead?



What is the **current context** we are working in and why this matters?



What are **my responsibilities** for building a positive culture with my leadership?



How can I undertake work to lead well where I am?





#### Compassion starts with how you treat yourself

- 83.7 years life expectancy for a woman – 79 for a man
- 5% waiting
- 33% sleeping
- 5% eating and drinking..going to the toilet

#### What is left for me?

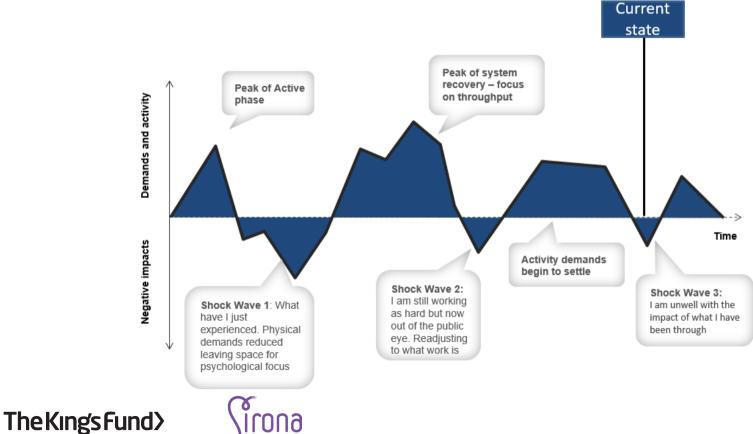
 86,400 seconds ever day – make wise choices







### What have we been through?



© The King's Fund 2018

#### WHERE ON THE STRESS ARC HAVE YOU SPENT MOST OF YOUR LAST WEEK?



## THE STRESS ARC

maintaining motivation without burnout



Stress occurs when perceived pressure on an individual exceeds ability to maintain resilience









### Shifting sense of organisational culture



Source: Adapted from Ogbonna and Harris (2000)

FIGURE 3: Organisational culture and the effect on leader behaviours and organisational performance.

- Organisations have a personality –
  commonly referred to as culture. That
  culture influences the way staff
  behave and interact with each other none of us are free from being
  impacted by the culture we both
  create and receive
- The shared values, principles, traditions and ways of doing things that influence the way organisational members act and that distinguish the organisations from others





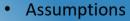
### Organisational culture up close

ARTIFACTS OF ORGANISATIONAL CULTURE



- Purpose
- Values
- Strategic Objectives
- Stories and legends
- Goals

What we see



- Old ways of doing thing
- Office Politics
- Negativity
- Personal Values
- Conflict
- Fear
- Internal Competition

What we feel

Shared Values & Shared Assumptions





## What might you pay attention to that would shift your culture positively?





### **Balancing demands with value?**

#### **Whitehall Study**

- Many jobs come with high demands
- It is not demands themselves that are the major cause of illness although high demands are independently associated with ill health. It is the combination of high demand and low control.
- The more we feel some degree of control within the decisions that impact us – the more protected against stress we are
- whilst employers thought work life balance, pay and health were the primary reasons for wide scale resignations not feeling valued by their organisation or manager and not feeling a sense of belonging – with employees likely to reassess and reprioritise life goals are the primary reasons for leaving





http://www.workstress.net/sites/default/files/whitehall\_11\_study.pdf

#### What do we need to watch out for?

- Balance between needing certain levels of stress to feel engaged and doing a good job – when we are overloaded – the pleasure we gain from the job mitigates the ill effects of stress etc.
- When this is in excess, or compassion satisfaction drops – we become overloaded and performance drops –
- Being aware is fundamental chronic workplace stress burns slowly

#### **Stress**

a state of mental or emotional strain or tension resulting from adverse or demanding circumstances

Mitigated by Compassion Satisfaction The positive feelings that helpers receive because of the work they do

#### **Burnout**

physical and emotional exhaustion. Mental distance from one's job/ negativism or cynicism & reduced professional abilities

## Compassion Fatigue

is the
emotional toll
of caring for
others who
suffer from
trauma or
stress

The Kings Fund>



### Your role in building the culture

...it is the overall culture – "the way we do things in the NHS" – which will define what the NHS means and does...A positive culture as described does not just emerge through the good intentions of those working in the system. It needs to be **defined**, **accepted by those** who are to be part of it, and continually reinforced by leadership, training, personal engagement and commitment."

Mid Staffordshire NHS Foundation Trust Public Inquiry (2013)



### What you need to pay attention to

Collective, inclusive and compassionate leadership is now increasingly recognised as **essential** for delivering high-quality care and cultural change throughout the NHS.

In practice, <u>this means</u> shifting from traditional commandand-control structures and 'heroic' leadership towards a model that distributes leadership to wherever expertise, capability and motivation sits within organisations.

<u>It also means</u> leaders listening to staff and arriving at a shared understanding of the challenges they face, empathising with and supporting them, rather than always imposing decisions from the top down.







### What tools already exist to support you?



Clinical leadership has been established as a critical factor for improving the performance of health care organisations. Studies have suggested that higher representation of clinicians on the governing boards of NHS hospital trusts is associated with better performance, patient satisfaction and morbidity rates.





#### **Final word**

The evidence, from research and practice, confirms that leadership, particularly compassionate, diverse and inclusive leadership, is the key to enabling cultural change that enables NHS organisations to:

- •deliver high quality care and value for money while supporting a healthy and engaged workforce
- •create a greater sense of belonging for all staff, changing the lived experience for all disadvantaged groups and those who experience discrimination, bullying and unfairness (2019 Workforce Race Equality Standard Report)
- •enables staff and leaders to show compassion, to speak up, to continuously improve and create an environment where there is no bullying, racist or unfair treatment, where there is learning, quality and the need for system leadership





## **Questions**



#### Resources

- NHS England Culture Change Course: NHS England » Online course
- FutureNHS Collaboration Platform: FutureNHS Collaboration Platform
- Leading with kindness and compassion course: <u>An introduction to leading with kindness and compassion in health and social care | The King's Fund (kingsfund.org.uk)</u>
- Compassionate Leadership Resource: What is compassionate leadership? | The King's Fund (kingsfund.org.uk)
- Courage of Compassion Resource: <u>The courage of compassion | The King's Fund (kingsfund.org.uk)</u>
- Schein E H (2010). Organizational culture and leadership. The Jossey-Bass Business & Management Series. 4th edition. Vol. 2. San Francisco, Ca: Jossey-Bass: John Wiley & Sons.
- Veronesi G, Kirkpatrick I, Vallascas F (2012). Clinicians in management: does it make a difference?



# Leading in a Changing Climate

Dr Becky Chasey, Clinical Psychologist.

## A story of what we care about





## We Start From Where We Are







## Health Professions Can Help

- Majority of healthcare professionals concerned
- 90% of NHS workers support NHS commitment to a greener NHS, and its plan to reach net zero by 2040.
- Climate action is required from all sectors of the economy, including healthcare
- If we are part of the problem, we can be part of the solution
- For now and future generations



## Hard to Grasp



- Urgency
- Hyper-object
- Immensely threatening
- Vision of future?
- Uncertain path



## Sizing up the Challenge

- The climate emergency is a health emergency (Wise, 2021)
- Directly and indirectly threatens all determinants of health and wellbeing (Sim et al 2011)
- Intersects with other aspects of social injustice and social instability (Watts et al 2018)
- Growing evidence of association between climate change and mental health (Charlson et al, 2021; Allan et al, 2021; Lawrance, 2021; Lawrence et al 2022)



## Normal Emotional Responses



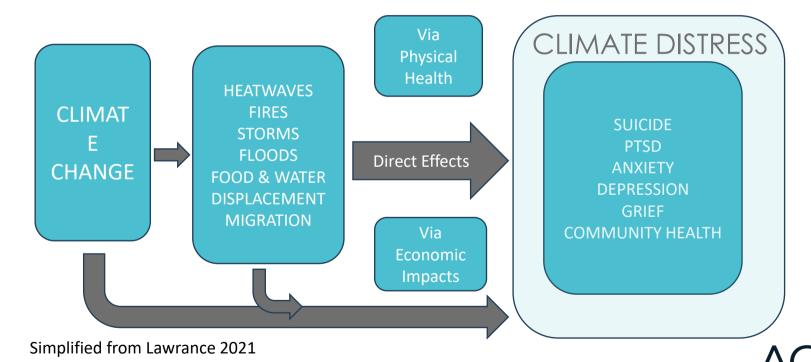
Climate emotions wheel, Anya Kamanetz, Panu Pikhala, Sarah Newman, Megan Slade, Julie Souza, Ryleigh Corrigan, Climate Mental Health Network

- Grief, loss
- · Guilt,
- Collective Trauma
- Moral injury.
- Disconnection

Be careful not to pathologise



# Psychological Impacts of Climate Change



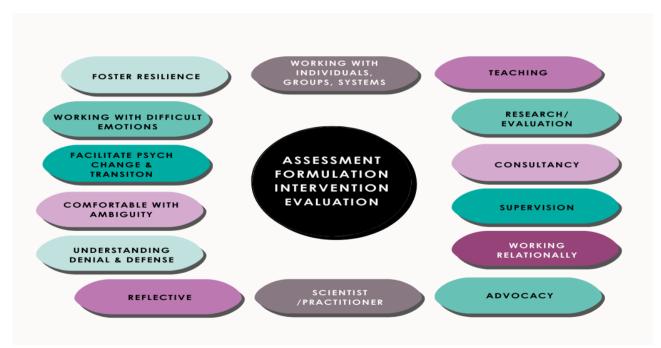
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## Core Purpose

- Clin Psych .. aims to reduce psychological distress and to enhance and promote psychological well-being by the systematic application of knowledge derived from psychological theory and data.' (British Psychological Society, 2010)
- Moral, professional & ethical duty to address systemic failures (Li et al 2022; Wainwright & Rawlings, 2023)



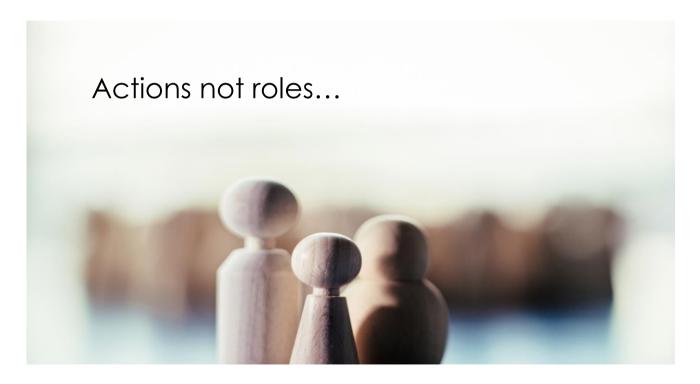
## What we Bring as Psychologists



Based on Li et al 2022.

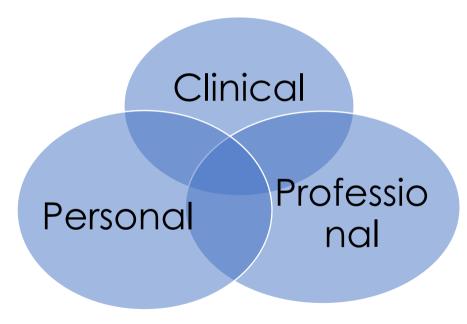


### We Are All Leaders





# Psychologists as Leaders – our Roles



Adapted from Rammina Yassaie, 2023



# Psychologists as Leaders – our Scope

Concern Influence Clinical Control **Professio** Personal Adapted from Rammina Yassaie, 2023 & Covey, 2004



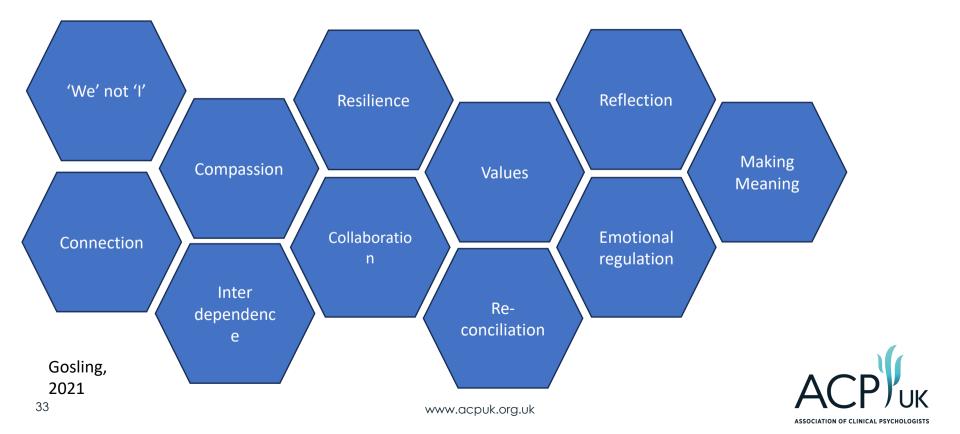
# Leadership in Threatening & Uncertain Times.

- People in charge may tend to do more of the same
- More authoritarian, controlling
- Leadership of Denial 'toxic positivity', blind optimism.
- Insistence on Certainty:
  - Leadership of salvation e.g. we'll be saved by better tech or mindfulness.
  - Doomism we are doomed
- Splitting





## Leadership of Adaptation



## Models of leadership.

- Transformative Leadership
- Distributive Leadership
- Inclusive leadership
- 'Eco-ethical leadership', (McKimm and McLean, 2020)
- Regenerative leadership, (Hutchins and Storm, 2019)



## Positive Tipping Points. Lenton et al 2021





# Clinical Psychologists' Engagement with Climate Issues

#### **Barriers**

- Identity
- Concerns about scope
- Permission Regulators, Professional bodies, Trusts

#### Facilitators

- Perceived as moral or ethical duty
- Ingroup norm
- Clear leadership
- Meaningful other identities





## Organisational Leadership















### Within Psychology









# What Can We Do – Becoming Leaders

Concern Influence Clinical Control **Professio** Personal Adapted from Rammina Yassaie, 2023 & Covey, 2004



# What Kind of Changemaker Are

#### Change Makers

- Innovator: New ideas, research, thinking, inventing
- Connector: 'Idea broker; marketing and communication
- Transformer: Early adopter, promotes positive change

#### Allies

- Supporter: Provides knowledge, skills, experience, emotional support
- Protector: Creates safe places for changemakers
- First aider: patches up old system for a smooth transition

Sustainability Leadership Network, Realise Farth www.realise.earth

# UK Health Alliance for Climate Change Commitments (1)

- Declare that the climate emergency is a health emergency
- Campaign on mitigating and adapting to the climate crisis
- Embed sustainability in governance, structure and culture
- Develop a plan for sustainability in your specialist area
- Publish a plan for your organisation to get to net zero

www.ukhealthalliance.org/about/our-commitments/ www.climatehealthscorecard.com



# UK Health Alliance for Climate Change Commitments (2)

- Educate on the links between climate and health
- Acknowledge the link between climate change and inequalities
- Develop and implement a travel policy for members and staff
- Disinvest from fossil fuels
- Prioritise plant-based and sustainably sourced food

www.ukhealthalliance.org/about/our-commitments/



# What Can Psychologists Do (1)

- Educate
- Engage with national, local policy
- Quality improvement
- Assess
- Formulate
- Intervention
- Evaluate, audit, research



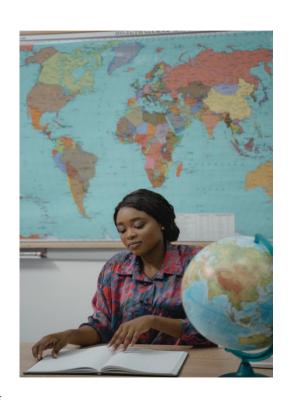
# What Can Psychologists Do (2)

- Supervise, consult, support
- Role models attending to equality, power, diversity & inclusion
- Care & compassion/support self and others
- Communicate well
- Be creative
- Activism

Annie Mitchell www.bps.org.uk/member-networks/division-clinical-psychology/climate-change



### Formulating the Climate Crisis



- P.T.M.F (Morgan et al 2022)
- ACT (Williams & Samuel, 2023)
- Community (Harris & Zlotovitz, 2021)
- Systems/Psychodynamic (Nestor, 2022)
- Resiliency (Davenport, 2017)
- Trauma (Augustinavicius et al, 2021; Bednarek, 2021; Woodbury, 2019)
- Decolonising (Andreotti, 2021)

(Special Editions Clinical Psychology Forum 332, Aug 2020; 346, Oct 2021. Eds, Wainwright & Mitchell)



### A Compassion Focused Approach -The Two Psychologies Of Compassion

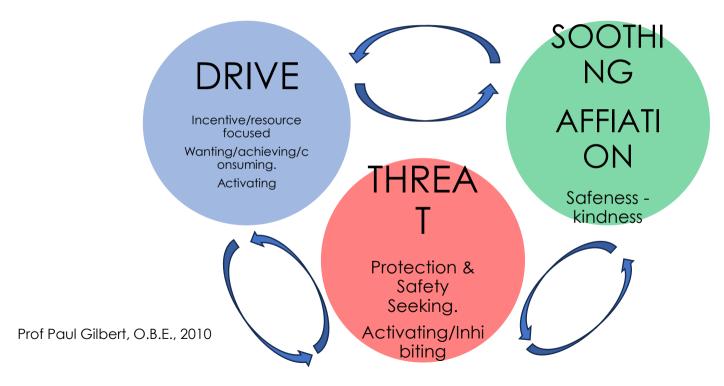
To recognise and engage

 To be motivated to reduce suffering

Prof Paul Gilbert, O.B.E., 2010

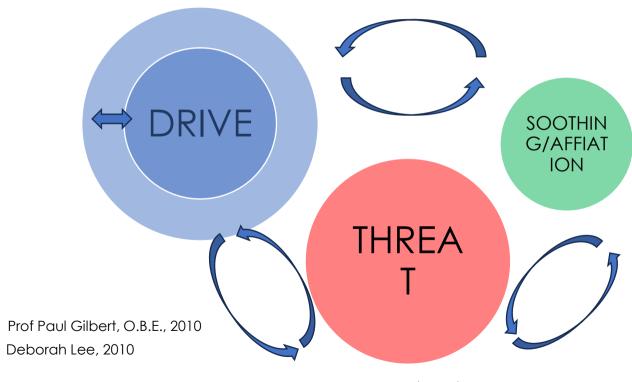


# Three Types of Affect Regulation System.





# Individuals & Systems Under Threat.





#### Nature Connection

- Incorporating ecotherapy/ Blue and Green therapies
- Social prescribing
- Walk and talk
- Green spaces in hospitals
- Nature based leadership

Nature Based Leadership Programme with Green Minds – YouTube

https://findingnatureblog.files.wordpress/2022/04/the-nature-connection-handbook.pdf





# Supporting Mental Health of Others and Self

- Climate aware therapist
- Ecotherapy & ecopsychology approaches
- Climate cafés (see Climate Psychology Alliance)
- Schwartz round
- Specific support to groups most impacted
- Contribute to research
- NGO's





# Inclusion, Facilitating Other Voices, Advocacy, Inclusion.

- Attention to our own power
- Not being an expert

https://sacid.org.au/product/we-can-all-be-leaders-bundle-4-resources/





## Community Psychology

- The social determinants of health and wellbeing.
- Community resilience
- Mutual aid

Harris & Sally Zlotowitz, 2021 www.psychchange.org



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### Sustainability

- Improve Health & reduce carbon
- Prevention, self-management
- Patient empowerment,
- Lean pathways
- Low carbon alternatives
- www.England.nhs.uk/greenernhs
- https://sustainablehealthcare.org.uk
- https://greenhealthwales.co.uk
- https://nhssustainabilityaction.co.uk

SUSTAINABLE VALUE

OUTCOME PATIENTS
& POPULATION

ENV + SOCIAL + £



# Sustainable Healthcare Can Be Better Healthcare.

- Staff wellbeing
- Maximise organisational resilience
- Patient Centred



### Changing the Culture

- Beyond individual choices
- Understand collective trauma and societal forms of denial at macro level
- Shift to preventative models
- Promoting health, wellbeing and resilience
- Acknowledge diversity of approaches
- Risk not being an expert and outside of your comfort zone.

Hickman et al., 2021; Morgan et al, 2020





# Activism (Courage and Fierce Compassion)

- Being visible
- Exploring protest and activism - our professional identities
- Outside the traditional
- ACP-UK support

Lealah Hewitt Johns & Alice Walker; Jones 2020

<u>26 different types of activism</u> <u>www.goodgoodgood.co/articles/types-of-activism</u>



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# Some thoughts to leave you with..

- What do you think your organisation needs to address this climate crisis?
- Who do you need to collaborate with, both inside and outside your institution, to make it happen?
- What impact can you expect to have on your service users, your healthcare colleagues, community, stakeholders, and the bottom line?
- How can you encourage learning, creativity, innovation, and engagement in climate action initiatives at both your workplace and in your community?



## Never underestimate your impact





### Sharing Our Work Together

We'd love to know what you're doing –

Contact CAN@acpuk.org.uk





#### Resources

- General regarding psychology & climate issues:
  - See ACP-UK Network page for a resource list: <a href="https://acpuk.org.uk/member-network/climate-action-network/">https://acpuk.org.uk/member-network/</a>
  - www.bps.org.uk/member-networks/division-clinical-psychology/climatechange
- Leadership:
  - Mackie, D. (2024) The Handbook of Climate Change Leadership in OrganisationsDeveloping Leadership for the Age of Sustainability
  - NHS Leadership Academy: Sustainability Leadershio for Greener Health & Care Programme. <a href="www.leadershipacademy.nhs.uk/programmes/leading-for-sustainable-health-and-care-programme/">www.leadershipacademy.nhs.uk/programmes/leading-for-sustainable-health-and-care-programme/</a>
  - Li et al 2021 link to lots of very useful resources.



#### THANK YOU FOR LISTENING

Contact <a href="mailto:CAN@acpuk.org.uk">CAN@acpuk.org.uk</a>

Dr Rebecca Chasey Clinical Psychologist

info@sustainpsychology.co.uk www.sustainpsychology.co.uk







# Leading Associates in Private Practice

Dr Karen Barton;
Clinical Psychologist (Chartered)
Director and Principal Clinician, Barton Psychology info@bartonpsychology.co.uk



# What is the Associate Model?



ADDITIONAL
CLINICIANS ALLIED
TO THE PRACTICE



TAKE ON WORK ON A SELF-EMPLOYED BASIS



CONTRACTS VARY
BETWEEN
PRACTICES



BENEFITS TO BOTH
BUSINESS AND
ASSOCIATE

ACP
UK

ASSOCIATION OF CLINICAL PSYCHOLOGISTS

Why is leadership important in this context?

Competing demands from Associates and Business Directors

Associates can experience very little connection

Ethical/professional/legal matters to consider



# Healthcare Leadership Framework





#### Considerations when leading Associates

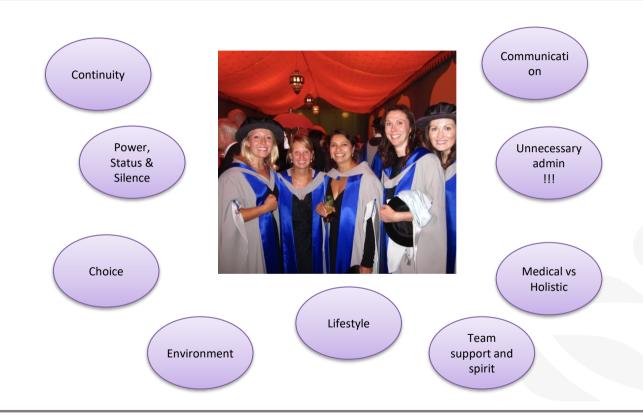
- Using relationships to establish and remain connected
- Maintaining balance between control and independence
- Being flexible and keeping legal/ethical boundaries
- Finding innovative ways to create a supportive approach but acknowledge associate's other work







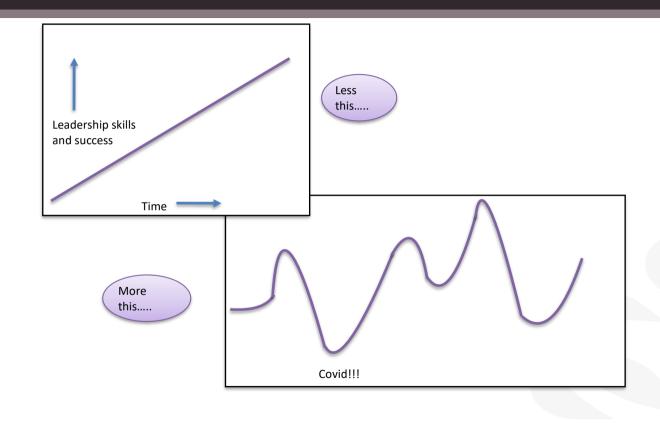
#### A practice born from insights and frustrations....



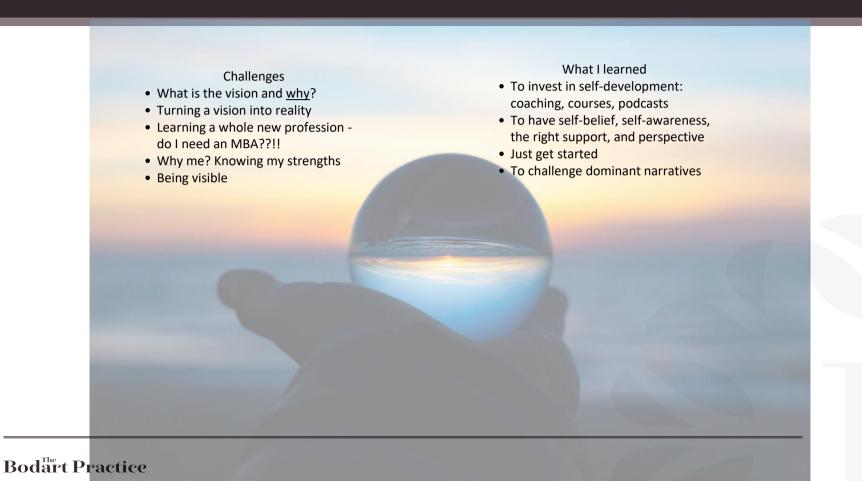
#### **Practice mission & values**

- Mission
- Mental health is more than mind alone it is about our bodies, relationships, communities, and wider eco-system at every stage of wellness
- Values
- Connection & community: To create meaningful, collaborative and connected spaces to connect with each other, and our bodies and minds with safety and non-judgement.
- Freedom & exploration: We encourage freedom of expression and exploration with respect and an open mind.
- Participation: To be a service co-designed by our team and clients by listening and responding to feedback and engagement and inviting participation.
- Holistic health & balance: We work with the whole person; mind, body and lifestyle.

#### Leadership realities



#### Stage one: The vision & getting started



#### Stage two: developing and leading a team and practice

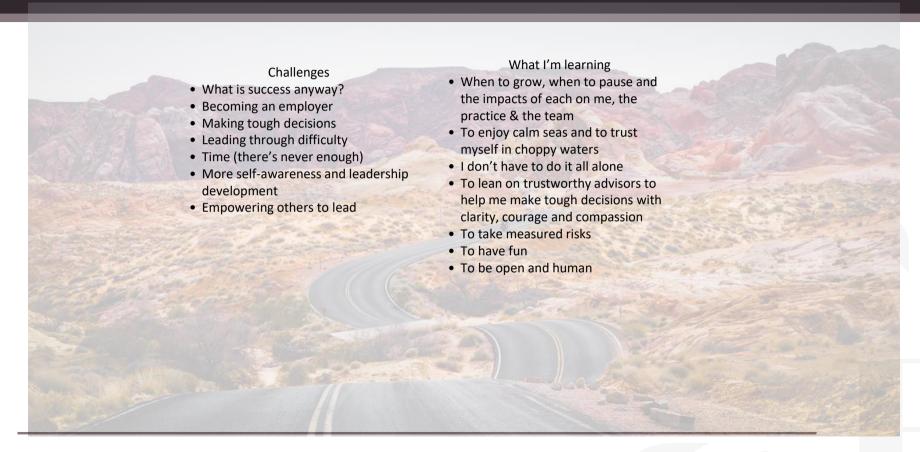
#### Challenges

- How to build a team and practice that supports the vision as well as challenges and enriches it
- How to hold 'helping' and 'business' together with integrity (also how to run a business!)
- Flexibility and responsiveness
- · Listening. Properly. Welcoming ALL feedback
- · Being responsible and relied upon
- · How to lead and nurture a team as a top priority
- Effective communication
- · Work-life blend

#### What I learned

- Ongoing self-development
- To invest in a support team
- Resilience, assertiveness, adaptability
- Mistakes and 'failures' are an opportunity to grow but don't forget to celebrate the positives too
- I don't have to please everyone all the time and it's better if I don't
- That leading a team can be challenging but so rewarding and so much fun!
- To be value led personally and professionally

#### Stage three: Evolution, decisions, challenges





WATER WORKS

MAYFAIR





www.thebodartpractice.co.u

Mental Health is more than Mind alone



# Leadership Opportunities in Independent Practice

Dr Sarah Swan

Consultant Clinical Psychologist

ACP-UK Independent Practice Network Lead



# Involvement in a professional organisation



- ACP-UK Director for England
  - Contribution to the Board
  - Four Nations Group
  - Developing regional reps
  - Consultant title work
  - Expert witnesses for the family court
  - Links with HCPC/BPS
  - Webingr series
  - Conference Committee
- Coping With.... Series Editor
- IP Network Lead





# Clinical Psychology Leadership Development Framework (DCP, 2010)

#### Clinical

- Ability to integrate psychological knowledge to inform client care pathways and service innovation.
- Where problems occur-be able to identify links between elements in the organisational system and formulate service solutions.
- Advise directors/commissioners on specialty clinical standards / skill mix /safe evidence based clinical practice /resources.

#### Professional

- Able to inspire, supervise and develop leadership in others using psychological knowledge.
- Reflect on other professionals' perception of psychology.
- Identify and work with organizational distress.
- Strategic involvement in research.

#### Strategic

- Able to assess psychological service development ideas at different levels: client, professional and organisational.
- Skilled in developing strong working relationships with other professionals, service leads directors and commissioners.
- Setting the direction of relevant organisational policy procedures.





### Pros

#### Pros:

- Working alongside other CPs
- More agile organization
- More opportunity for innovation
- Extending my network
- Working on priorities for psychology
- Developing knowledge outside of my specialty/context
- Increased understanding of functioning of other organisations
- Choice
- Team working/Support





### Cons

- Challenge of a new organization
- Balance interest vs income generation
- Maintaining focus on priorities
- Challenge of working virtually
- Different levels of input





### Take Away

- Range of opportunities available
- Consider the professional organisations you belong to/wish to belong to
- Step out of your comfort zone
- Focus on your areas of interest
- When the fun stops, stop!





# The role of the psychologist in leading work to tackle health inequalities

Dr Ellie Atkins



### What will we cover

- Why are we even talking about this
- Feeling the fear and recognising limitations
- Understanding health inequalities (very briefly!)
- What is the role of the psychologist in HI?
- What are some small things you can do?



# Acknowledgements

- Sarah Adewole
- Jemima Onih
- Olumurewa Akintola
- Erin Saunders-McDonagh
- The teams I have worked with and work with now



# Why are we even talking about this?



### Is healthcare for all families?





# Silence is not a neutral position

- I am aware of my privilege
- I want to be part of the solution and an ally, whilst acknowledging I lack the lived experience of my colleagues and clients

<sup>&</sup>quot;Educating yourself is long-term work towards an authentic understanding about the systems of racism in which we all live—and the white fragility, segregation, and covert racism that come with it." Katherine Igoe, 2020



# If not you, then who? If not now, then when?



## A note about perspectives

- Wonder how this will land for people in the audience coming from different places?
- How will it be for those in the audience who have or are experiencing health inequalities or racism (at any level) or another form of discrimination?
- I can talk from my experience of this work but I'm aware that this is a limited and blinkered position and there will be things I'm not seeing

If your actions inspire others to dream more, learn more, do more and become more, you are a leader

John Quincy Adams

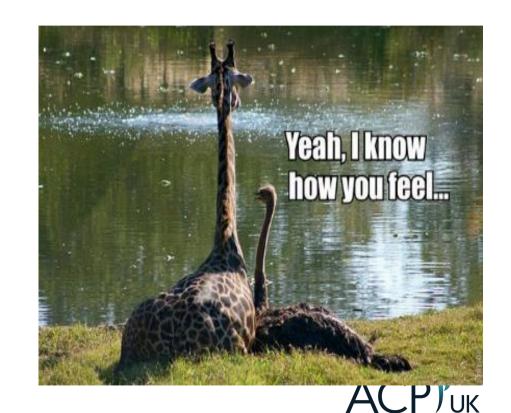


# Fears and limitations



# "Do what you can in your little corner of the world"

- Not a 'expert': Feeling a fraud
- Can be an ally but can never truly appreciate some of the experiences and nuance of the challenges
- Am now in leadership role but wasn't always



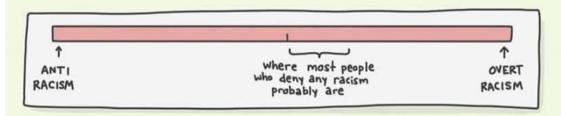
I identify how I may unknowingly benefit from racism Anti racist model I promote and advocate for policies and leaders I recognise racism is a present that are anti-racist and current problem I seek out questions that make me uncomfortable I sit with my discomfort I deny racism is a problem I understand my own I speak out when I see I avoid hard privilege in ignoring racism racism in action questions **Growth Zone Learning Zone** Fear Zone Becoming an **Anti-racist** I strive to be I educate myself about I educate my peers on race and structural comfortable how racism harms our profession racism I talk to others who look and think like me I don't let mistakes I am vulnerable about my deter me from being own biases and better knowledge gaps I listen to others who look and I yield positions of power think differently to me to those otherwise marginalised Graphic by www.surgeryredesign.com Andrew M. Ibrahim MD. MSc. I surround myself with others 93 Inspired by Dr Ibram X. Kendi 'Becoming an anti-racist' who think and look differently

than me

# HOW I THOUGHT RACISM WORKED BEFORE ANTI-RACISM EDUCATION:



#### HOW I THINK RACISM WORKS NOW:





# Why It's So Hard for White People to Talk About Racism

"I believe that white progressives cause the most daily damage to people of color. I define a white progressive as any white person who thinks he or she is not racist, or is less racist, or in the 'choir, or already 'gets it.'

White progressives can be the most difficult for people of color because, to the degree that we think we have arrived, we will put our energy into making sure that others see us as having arrived. None of our energy will go into what we need to be doing for the rest of our lives: Engaging in ongoing self-awareness, continuing education, relationship building, and actual anti-racist practice. White progressives do indeed uphold and perpetrate racism, but our defensiveness and certitude make it virtually impossible to explain to us how we do so."

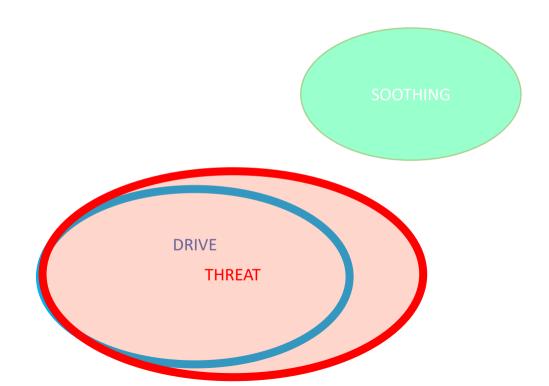


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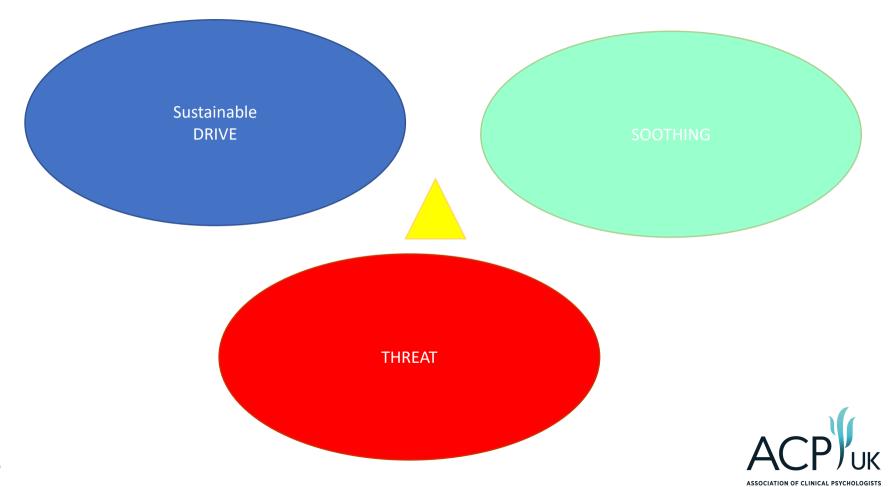
### Barriers and fears

- Being an unhelpful white liberal
- Tokenism
- Paternalism
- Anger and discomfort of holding this
- Really anxious about getting it wrong being offensive and rude
- Discomfort with the times in the past when I have been wrong, or done things which have perpetuated problems or oppressed people





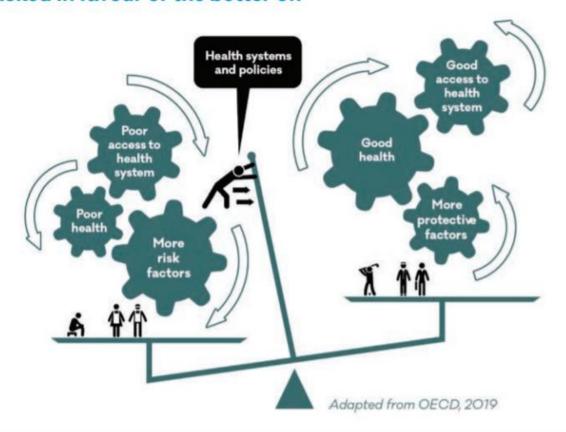




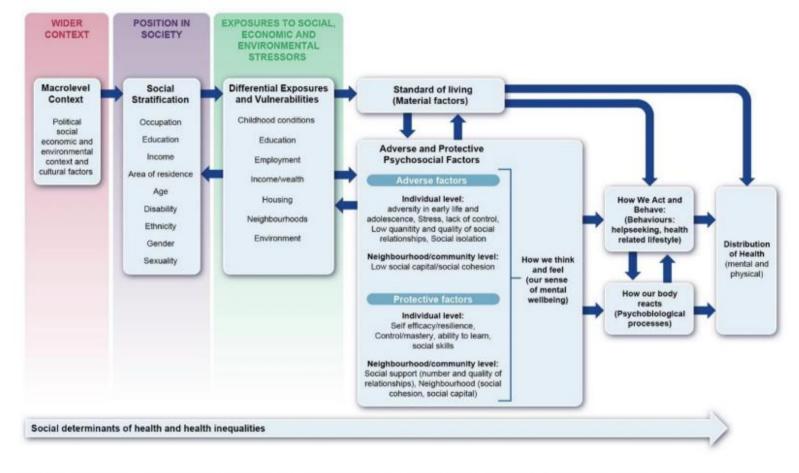
# A (very brief) intro into health inequalities



# Health, risk factors and access to the health system: The odds are stacked in favour of the better off







Source: Bell, R, Psychosocial pathways and health outcomes: informing action on health inequalities: PHE/ UCL Institute of Health Equity, 2017, London

### A flavour of the evidence

- Black neonates die at more than twice the rate of white neonates
- Black and Hispanic infants remain at increased risk for severe morbidities
- Black premature infants experience higher rates of comorbidities
- Disparities in severe morbidities are associated with later neurodevelopmental, behavioural and physical impairments across the life course
- Inequalities are intersectional with poverty as a key determinate/exacerbation of other inequalities

e.g. Horbar et al, 2019; Sundermeir, 2021

# 'Hard to reach'

- Language
- Understanding (words and ad
- Models of care delivery
- Expectations
- Taking responsibility

"We are not hard to reach, but we may find it hard to trust" .... Involving and engaging 'seldom listened to' community voices in clinical translational health research: a social innovation

am not 'hard to reach'

Safina Islam, Olivia Joseph, Atiha Chaudry, Davine Forde, Annie Keane, Cassie Wilson, Nasima Begum, approach Suzanne Parsons, Tracy Grey, Leah Holmes & Bella Starling

Research Involvement and Engagement 7, Article number: 46 (2021) | Cite this article

6890 Accesses | 12 Citations | 98 Altmetric | Metrics

#### Abstract

Public involvement in clinical translational research is increasingly recognised as

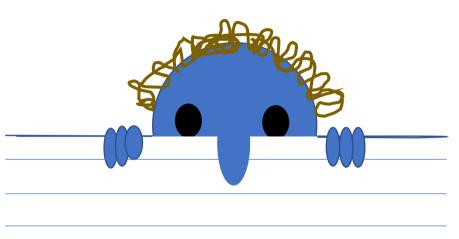


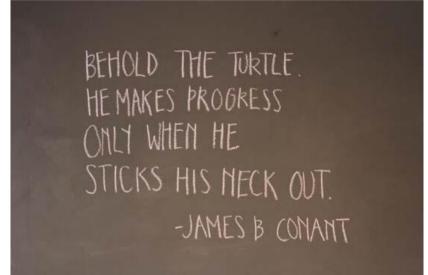
# We have a long way to go



# What is the role of the Clinical Psychologist?







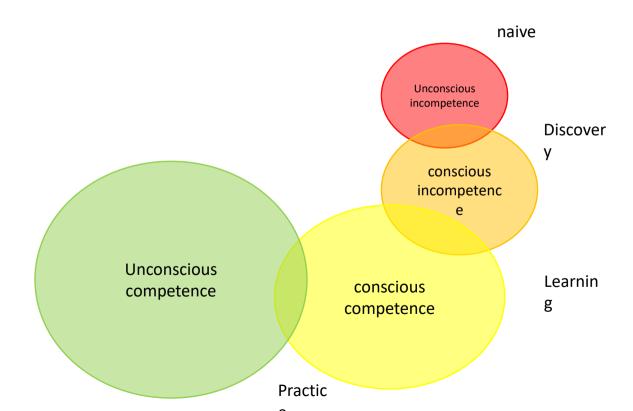


'In situations where people's ability to spin themselves an alternative narrative to disguise their reality is limited or where the effects of their material circumstances become to obvious to ignore, psychologists (and of course others) are forced to turn their attention to trying to modify the person's world rather than the person's cognitions'

Smail, 2007

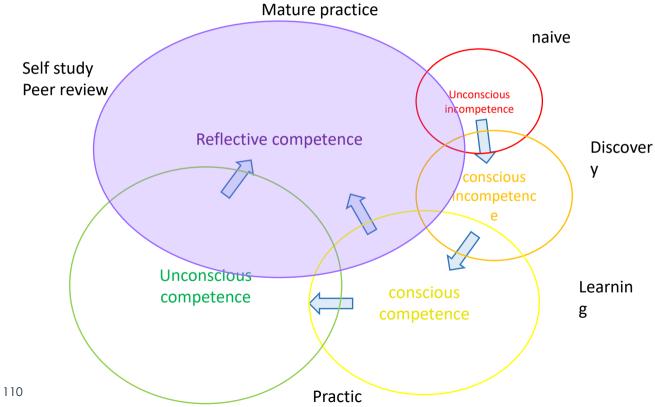


### Conscious competence model





#### Conscious competence model





#### Sitting with...

 People avoid addressing racism and health inequalities because...

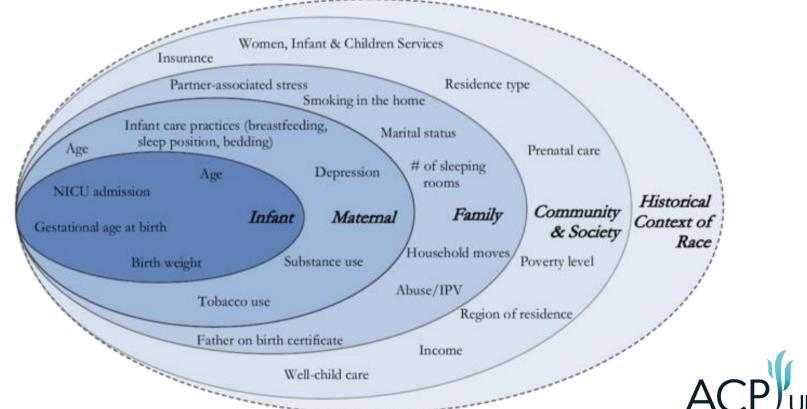
They are scared of offending someone

They don't want to say the wrong thing

- They don't know what to say
- They don't know what to do
- They are overwhelmed with the enormity of what is happening



### Systemic thinking



# What are some small things we could do?





### Tackling health inequalities



### Workforce development

Build knowledge and skills of public health and workforce to address root causes



Knowledge and intelligence

Collect and analyse data on psychosocial factors and pathways



## Research and development

Apply evidence to practice interventions and evaluation of interventions already in place



#### Journey



- School & family experiences
- Teaching in East and South London
- International development work
- Children without parental care in BiH
- Log book on training & SU mentor project
- Anecdotal experiences in acute health



### Some examples...





Surrey Psychology

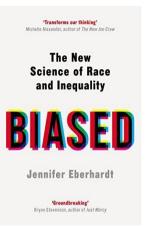
book club

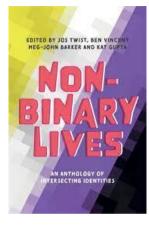


"A must-read" Zadie Smith 21 WRITERS reflect on race in contemporary Britain Edited by NIKESH SHUKLA

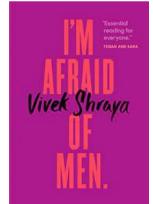


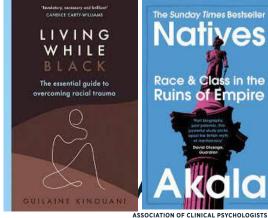


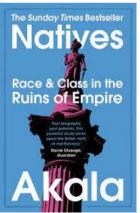












Becoming an antiracist private practice

• Setting our house in order

ACPYUK

Interns

Products









An example from acute care

### How many babies are born prematurely in the UK?

We estimate that nearly 58,000 babies are born prematurely in the UK every year.

This means that **1** in every **13** babies born in the UK will be born premature (before 37 weeks of pregnancy).

The latest data shows that the number of babies born premature is increasing:

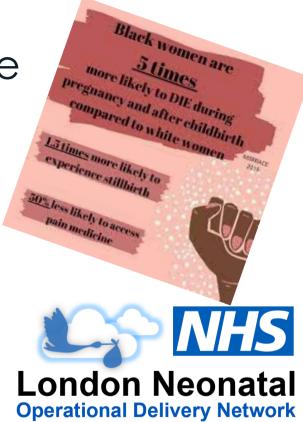
- The overall contage or preterm live births increased from 7.-76... 2020 to 7.6% in 2021 babies from the Black ethnic group have had the highest proportion of preterm births since data collection began in 2007. In 2021, 8.7% of live births in the Black ethnic group were preterm births.
- Between 2020 and 2021, the biggest percentage increase in preterm live births was in the Asian ethnic group, from 7.5% to 8.1%



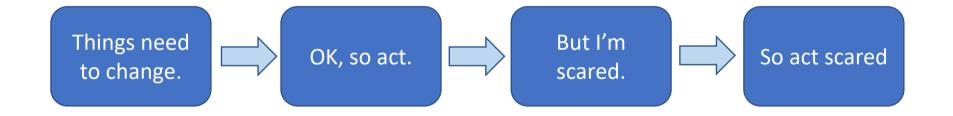


An example from acute care

- 1. Putting it on the agenda
- 2. Researching training courses
- 3. Discovering there weren't any
- 4. Casting the net wider
- 5. Setting up a discussion group
- 6. Raising it in senior meetings
- 7. Keeping on raising it
- 8. Asking the awkward questions
- 9. Influencing where you have influence
- 10. Giving time for it prioritising and sacrificing
- 11.Not giving up









## How does the psychologist contribute to tackling HI?

- Educate yourself
- Language
- ...And Action
- Data
- Keeping going (beyond the 'whim')
- Educate others
- Be an ally







Where do I go from here? What does my What can my What can I do organisation team do differently? have to do differently? to help? www.acpuk.org.uk

What could you do in the team(s) you work in?

What could you do to develop your knowledge



A PATIENT CAMPAIGNING GROUP

www.forgottenlives.uk

### Forgotten Lives UK

Mark Oakley, Martin Eve & Nikola Brigden







Forgotten 500k Campaign and Vigil



#### Forgotten 500k Campaign and Vigil





#### Forgotten 500k Campaign and Vigil





#### No 10 Downing Street Visit





### Oxford Museum Display





### Partnered Charities



LEUKAEMIA IRELAND